



Collaborative SLAM for Facilitating Radiological Search and Mapping on a UWB Enabled Multi-Agent Platform

Andrew Fishberg Jonathan P. How MIT February 8th, 2023



Radiological Search, Agent Path Planning and Optimal Behavior

NG-LAMP on UAS

Localization and Mapping Platform (LAMP) from LBNL





3D map fused with radiological measurements for source localization



Route planning from points A → B in known environment



Limited perspective of robot at point A. Shows importance of mapping for route planning. Goal: enable fast/safe exploration & mapping in partially known/unknown environments:

- (1) Rapid exploration
- (2) Robust perception and planning
- (3) Collaborative (global) mapping



Haiti Earthquake, 2010



New Orleans Hotel Collapse, 2019



For radiological search, optimal agent behavior is directly tied to how well the swarm understands its environment. Since there are no maps, we need SLAM.









Odometry Measurements















Loop closures are special measurement of relative pose between two states. A single agent loop closes when it realizes: "I've been here before."





UAV

UAV's Local Map











Agents are placed in common reference frame by detecting inter-agent loop closures. Common sensors only allow for inter-agent loop closures when agents "cross paths."



Adding Additional Sensors Inter-agent Ranging & Relative Pose Estimates with Ultrawide-Band (UWB)





- UWB around since 1990's, but only recently become cheap, accessible, and reliable enough to consider
- Range measurements do not require external infrastructure

Advertised UWB properties:

- Precision of \sim 10cm ranging at 50Hz up to 100m
- Relative range computed via Time of Arrival (TOA) or Time Difference of Arrival (TDOA)
- Operates without line of sight (LOS) and resilient to multipath





By adding UWB ranging sensors, we can get inter-agent relative poses (i.e. inter-agent loop closures) without needing to cross paths.



Scan QR Code for
Full Paper
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See our full paper, presented last Oct at IEEE's IROS'22 Conference in Kyoto Japan.

FOSITION EFFOR [III]	kidney-bean		
Method	Mean	Max	Std
Raw	0.76	5.20	0.68
Shift only	0.47	4.77	0.73
MovingAvg only	0.68	3.40	0.47
Unweighted (Eq. 3)	0.36	2.91	0.44
Weighted (Eq. 8) [Proposed]	0.13	0.52	0.11
	kidney-bean		
Method	Mean	Max	Std
_	12.06	70.33	12.17
Raw	12.00		
Raw Shift only	8.10	80.20	12.72
Raw Shift only MovingAvg only	8.10 10.32	80.20 57.96	12.72 8.73
Raw Shift only MovingAvg only Unweighted (Eq. 3)	8.10 10.32 6.15	80.20 57.96 58.70	12.72 8.73 8.38





Simple calibration routine and correcting for antenna obstructions **>** Our results are competitive with prior state-of-the-art UWB approaches even without needing to transmit measurements







Extensions to 3D are working with only slight (expected) performance degradation verses 2D. Downward facing LiDAR helps address z-axis sensitivity from having all antennas in a single plane. Follow up journal paper is in the works!







Improved 2D platform will allow for outdoor testing and full integration with Kimera-Multi. Testing how the "black box" UWB measurements are affected by relative orientation helps us build a better sensor model for our 3D work.



V Our Recent LBNL Collaboration

Testing Hardware on LAMP Platform







Initial field test at LBNL showed 3D UWB relative pose system working on LAMP platform. Larger aerial platform allows for UWB sensors to be in multiple z-planes without destabilizing flight. Additional tests with LAMP coming soon!



Our Recent MIT Collaboration

Kimera & Certifiably Optimal Range-Aided SLAM







Integration with Intel RealSense 435i lets us utilize Kimera-VIO (and eventually Kimera-Multi). Working with grad student collaborator, used platform to demonstrate results for certifiably optimal range-aided SLAM. Work was recently submitted and under review, stay tuned!



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Collaborators: Current and Future!Next Steps & Future Work

Next Steps:

- Complete 3D relative pose extension paper
- Complete integration into Kimera-Multi SLAM pipeline
- Additional LAMP/radiological search demonstrations/tests at LBNL

Future Demos/Collaborators?

- Our relative pose estimation system is becoming increasingly mature.
- If you have other radiological search demos you think might be useful, please reach out!
- Other ideas we have discussed with folks at ETI/UPR include:
 - Football Stadium radiation monitoring
 - Compton camera multi-agent coordination











Collaborators

John Fisher MIT

Alfred Hero University of Michigan



Jonathan P. How PI/Adivsor





Andrew Torgesen

(Graduated 2021)



Andrew Fishberg Current PhD Student



Email: fishberg@mit.edu



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Email: fishberg@mit.edu



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